"Look it up!" said Mom. What to do when the "most of the time" rule doesn't work!

- > If it sounds as if it starts with f, and it doesn't, it will start with ph.
- > If it sounds as if it starts with \mathbf{n} , and it doesn't, try \mathbf{kn} (the mostly likely alternative), then try \mathbf{gn} , (much rarer), then try \mathbf{pn} .
- If it sounds as if it starts with k, and it doesn't, try c (most common).
 Then try ch (rare).
- If it sounds like kw, try qu.
- > If it sounds as if it starts with \mathbf{j} , and it doesn't, try \mathbf{g} .
- > If it sounds as if it starts with **r**, and it doesn't, try **wr** before trying **rh**.
- > If it sounds as if it starts with **s**, and it doesn't, try **ps**.
- > If it sounds as if it starts with **†**, and it doesn't, try **p**.
- > If it sounds as if it starts with $\mathbf{0}$, and it doesn't, try \mathbf{h} .
- If it sounds as if it starts with a particular vowel, and it doesn't, try all the other vowels until you find it.
- \succ Remember: **q** is always followed by **u**, and **w** is often followed by **h**.



